Dray Tek

Vigor2850 Series

VDSL2 Security Firewall



Quick Start Guide

Vigor2850 Series VDSL2 Security Firewall Quick Start Guide

Version: 1.0

Firmware Version: V3.3.6_RC4

Date: 23/05/2011

Copyright Information

Copyright Declarations

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Safety Instructions and Approval

Safety Instructions

- Read the installation guide thoroughly before you set up the router.
- The router is a complicated electronic unit that may be repaired only be authorized and qualified personnel. Do not try to open or repair the router yourself.
- Do not place the router in a damp or humid place, e.g. a bathroom.
- Do not stack the routers.
- The router should be used in a sheltered area, within a temperature range of +5 to +40 Celsius.
- Do not expose the router to direct sunlight or other heat sources. The housing and electronic components may be damaged by direct sunlight or heat sources.
- Do not deploy the cable for LAN connection outdoor to prevent electronic shock hazards.
- Keep the package out of reach of children.
- When you want to dispose of the router, please follow local regulations on conservation of the environment.

Warranty

We warrant to the original end user (purchaser) that the router will be free from any defects in workmanship or materials for a period of two (2) years from the date of purchase from the dealer. Please keep your purchase receipt in a safe place as it serves as proof of date of purchase. During the warranty period, and upon proof of purchase, should the product have indications of failure due to faulty workmanship and/or materials, we will, at our discretion, repair or replace the defective products or components, without charge for either parts or labor, to whatever extent we deem necessary tore-store the product to proper operating condition. Any replacement will consist of a new or re-manufactured functionally equivalent product of equal value, and will be offered solely at our discretion. This warranty will not apply if the product is modified, misused, tampered with, damaged by an act of God, or subjected to abnormal working conditions. The warranty does not cover the bundled or licensed software of other vendors. Defects which do not significantly affect the usability of the product will not be covered by the warranty. We reserve the right to revise the manual and online documentation and to make changes from time to time in the contents hereof without obligation to notify any person of such revision or changes.

Be a Registered Owner Web registration is preferred. You can register your Vigor router via $\frac{\text{http://www.draytek.com.}}{\text{total}}$

Firmware & Tools Updates

Due to the continuous evolution of DrayTek technology, all routers will be regularly upgraded. Please consult the DrayTek web site for more information on newest firmware, tools and documents.

http://www.draytek.com

European Community Declarations

Manufacturer: DrayTek Corp.

Address: No. 26, Fu Shing Road, Hukou Township, Hsinchu Industrial Park, Hsinchu County,

Taiwan 303

Product: Vigor2850 Series Router

DrayTek Corp. declares that Vigor2850 Series of routers are in compliance with the following essential requirements and other relevant provisions of R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EEC.

The product conforms to the requirements of Electro-Magnetic Compatibility (EMC) Directive 2004/108/EEC by complying with the requirements set forth in EN55022/Class B and EN55024/Class B.

The product conforms to the requirements of Low Voltage (LVD) Directive 2006/95/EEC by complying with the requirements set forth in EN60950-1.

Regulatory Information

Federal Communication Commission Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and
- (2) This device may accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

http://www.draytek.com/user/AboutRegulatory.php



This product is designed for the DSL, POTS, and 2.4GHz/5GHz WLAN network throughout the EC region and Switzerland with restrictions in France. Please see the user manual for the applicable networks on your product.

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1. Introduction

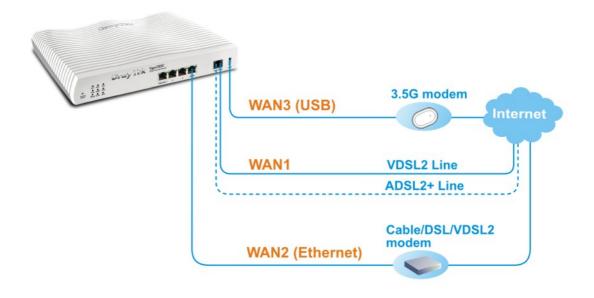
Vigor2850 series is a VDSL2 router with multi-subnet for secure and efficient workgroup management. It integrates IP layer QoS, NAT session/bandwidth management to help users control works well with large bandwidth.

By adopting hardware-based VPN platform and hardware encryption of AES/DES/3DES, and hardware key hash of SHA-1/MD5, the router increases the performance of VPN greatly and offers several protocols (such as IPSec/PPTP/L2TP) with up to 32 VPN tunnels.

The object-based design used in SPI (Stateful Packet Inspection) firewall allows users to set firewall policy with ease. CSM (Content Security Management) provides users control and management in IM (Instant Messenger) and P2P (Peer to Peer) more efficiency than before. In addition, DoS/DDoS prevention and URL/Web content filter strengthen the security outside and control inside.

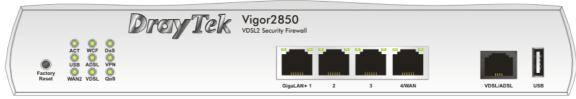
Vigor2850 series supports USB interface for connecting USB printer to share printing function, 3G USB modem for network connection, or connectivity for network FTP service.

Multi-WAN Load Balancing/Failover



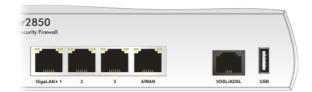
1.1 Panel Explanation

1.1.1 For Vigor2850



LED		Status	Explanation
ACT (Activ	ity)	Blinking	The router is powered on and running normally.
<u> </u>		Off	The router is powered off.
USB		On	USB device is connected and ready for use.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
WAN2		On	Internet connection is ready.
		Off	Internet connection is not ready.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
WCF		On	The Web Content Filter is active. (It is enabled from Firewall >> General Setup).
ADSL		On	The router is ready to access Internet through ADSL link.
		Blinking	Slowly: The ADSL connection is ready. Quickly: The connection is training.
VDSL		On	The router is ready to access Internet through VDSL link.
		Blinking	Slowly: The VDSL connection is ready. Quickly: The connection is training.
DoS		On	The DoS/DDoS function is active.
		Blinking	It will blink while detecting an attack.
VPN		On	The VPN tunnel is active.
QoS		On	The QoS function is active.
LED on Co	nnector	1	
	Left LED	On	The port is connected.
GigaLAN 1/2/3	(Green)	Off	The port is disconnected.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
	Right LED	On	The port is connected with 1000Mbps.
	(Green)	Off	The port is connected with 10/100Mbps
GigaLAN 4/WAN (Giga)	Left LED	On	The port is connected.
	(Green)	Off	The port is disconnected.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
	Right LED	On	The port is connected with 1000Mbps.
	(Green)	Off	The port is connected with 10/100Mbps







Interface	Description	
Factory Reset	Restore the default settings. Usage: Turn on the router (ACT LED is blinking). Press the hole and keep for more than 5 seconds. When you see the ACT LED begins to blink rapidly than usual, release the button. Then the router will restart with the factory default configuration.	
GigaLAN (1-3)	Connecters for local network devices.	
4/WAN	Connecter for local network devices or modem for accessing Internet.	
VDSL/ADSL	Connecter for accessing the Internet.	
USB	Connecter for a USB device (for 3G USB Modem or printer).	
PWR	Connecter for a power adapter.	
ON/OFF	Power Switch.	

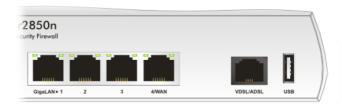


1.1.2 For Vigor2850n



LED		Status	Explanation
ACT (Activity)		Blinking	The router is powered on and running normally.
		Off	The router is powered off.
USB		On	USB device is connected and ready for use.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
WAN2		On	Internet connection is ready.
		Off	Internet connection is not ready.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
WLAN		On	Wireless access point is ready.
			It will blink slowly while wireless traffic goes through.
			ACT and WLAN LEDs blink quickly and
			simultaneously when WPS is working, and will return to normal condition after two minutes. (You need to setup WPS within 2 minutes.)
ADSL		On	The router is ready to access Internet through ADSL
			link.
		Blinking	Slowly: The ADSL connection is ready.
WDCI	TIDGI		Quickly: The connection is training.
VDSL		On	The router is ready to access Internet through VDSL link.
		Blinking	Slowly: The VDSL connection is ready.
			Quickly: The connection is training.
DoS		On	The DoS/DDoS function is active.
		Blinking	It will blink while detecting an attack.
VPN		On	The VPN tunnel is active.
QoS		On	The QoS function is active.
LED on Co	nnector		
	Left LED	On	The port is connected.
GigaLAN	(Green)	Off	The port is disconnected.
1/2/3		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
	Right LED	On	The port is connected with 1000Mbps.
	(Green)	Off	The port is connected with 10/100Mbps
GigaLAN 4/WAN (Giga)	Left LED	On	The port is connected.
	(Green)	Off	The port is disconnected.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
	Right LED	On	The port is connected with 1000Mbps.
	(Green)	Off	The port is connected with 10/100Mbps

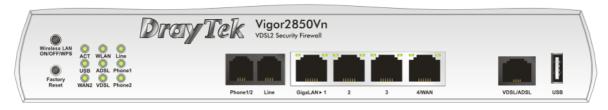






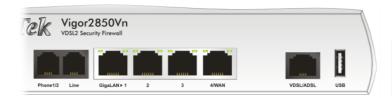
Interface	Description
Wireless LAN ON/OFF/WPS	Press "Wireless LAN ON/OFF/WPS" button once to wait for client device making network connection through WPS. Press "Wireless LAN ON/OFF/WPS" button twice to enable (WLAN LED on) or disable (WLAN LED off) wireless connection.
Factory Reset	Restore the default settings. Usage: Turn on the router (ACT LED is blinking). Press the hole and keep for more than 5 seconds. When you see the ACT LED begins to blink rapidly than usual, release the button. Then the router will restart with the factory default configuration.
GigaLAN (1-3)	Connecters for local network devices.
4/WAN	Connecter for local network devices or modem for accessing Internet.
VDSL/ADSL	Connecter for accessing the Internet.
USB	Connecter for a USB device (for 3G USB Modem or printer).
PWR	Connecter for a power adapter.
ON/OFF	Power Switch.

1.1.3 For Vigor2850Vn



LED		Status	Explanation
ACT (Activity)		Blinking	The router is powered on and running normally.
		Off	The router is powered off.
USB		On	USB device is connected and ready for use.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
WAN2		On	Internet connection is ready.
		Off	Internet connection is not ready.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
WLAN		On	Wireless access point is ready.
		Blinking	It will blink slowly while wireless traffic goes through. ACT and WLAN LEDs blink quickly and simultaneously when WPS is working, and will return to normal condition after two minutes. (You need to setup WPS within 2 minutes.)
ADSL		On	The router is ready to access Internet through ADSL link.
		Blinking	Slowly: The ADSL connection is ready. Quickly: The connection is training.
VDSL		On	The router is ready to access Internet through VDSL link.
		Blinking	Slowly: The VDSL connection is ready. Quickly: The connection is training.
Line		On	A PSTN phone call comes (in and out). However, when the phone call is disconnected, the LED will be off.
		Off	There is no PSTN phone call.
Phone 1/2		On	The phone connected to this port is off-hook.
		Off	The phone connected to this port is on-hook.
		Blinking	A phone call comes.
LED on Cor	ınector		
	Left LED	On	The port is connected.
GigaLAN	(Green)	Off	The port is disconnected.
1/2/3		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
	Right LED	On	The port is connected with 1000Mbps.
	(Green)	Off	The port is connected with 10/100Mbps
GigaLAN 4/WAN (Giga)	Left LED	On	The port is connected.
	(Green)	Off	The port is disconnected.
		Blinking	The data is transmitting.
	Right LED	On	The port is connected with 1000Mbps.
	(Green)	Off	The port is connected with 10/100Mbps

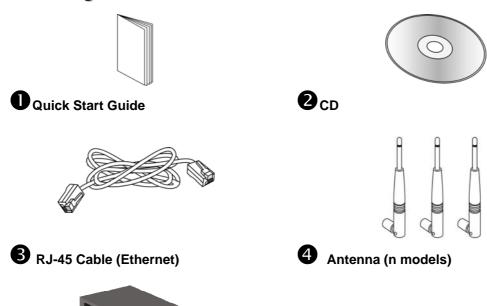


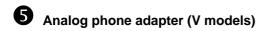




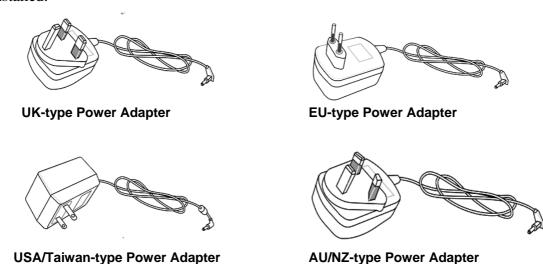
Interface	Description	
Wireless LAN	Press "Wireless LAN ON/OFF/WPS" button once to wait for client	
ON/OFF/WPS	device making network connection through WPS.	
	Press "Wireless LAN ON/OFF/WPS" button twice to enable (WLAN LED on) or disable (WLAN LED off) wireless connection.	
Factory Reset	Restore the default settings. Usage: Turn on the router (ACT LED is	
	blinking). Press the hole and keep for more than 5 seconds. When you	
	see the ACT LED begins to blink rapidly than usual, release the button. Then the router will restart with the factory default configuration.	
Phone 1/2	Connecter for analog phone(s).	
Line	Connector for PSTN life line.	
GigaLAN (1-3)	Connecters for local network devices.	
4/WAN	Connecter for local network devices or modem for accessing Internet.	
VDSL/ADSL	Connecter for accessing the Internet.	
USB	Connecter for a USB device (for 3G USB Modem or printer).	
PWR	Connecter for a power adapter.	
ON/OFF	Power Switch.	

1.2 Package Content





6 The type of the power adapter depends on the country that the router will be installed:



^{*} The maximum power consumption is 24 Watt.

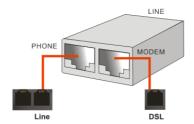
2. Installing Your Router

This section will guide you to install the router through hardware connection and configure the router's settings through web browser.

2.1 Hardware Installation

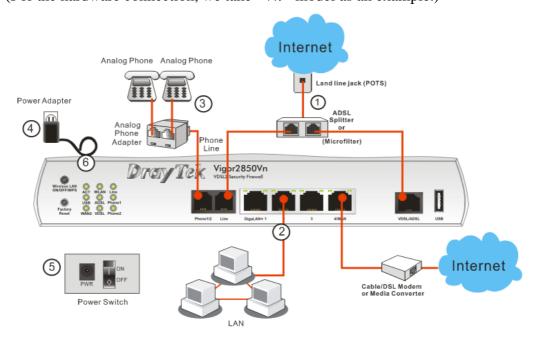
Before starting to configure the router, you have to connect your devices correctly.

1. Connect the XDSL interface to the external XDSL splitter with an XDSL line cable for all models. For Vigor2850Vn, also connect Line interface to external XDSL splitter.



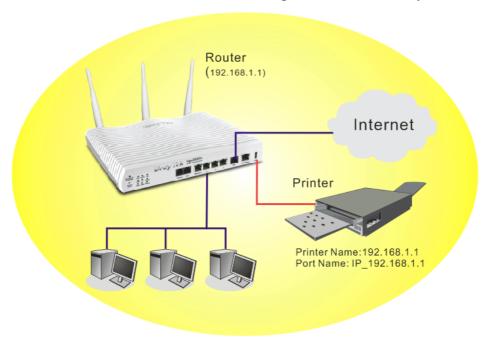
- 2. Connect one end of an Ethernet cable (RJ-45) to one of the **LAN** ports of the router and the other end of the cable (RJ-45) into the Ethernet port on your computer.
- 3. Connect the telephone set with phone lines (for using VoIP function). For the model without phone ports, skip this step.
- 4. Connect one end of the power adapter to the router's power port on the rear panel, and the other side into a wall outlet.
- 5. Power on the device by pressing down the power switch on the rear panel.
- 6. The system starts to initiate. After completing the system test, the **ACT** LED will light up and start blinking.

(For the hardware connection, we take "Vn" model as an example.)



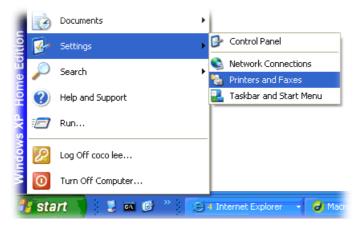
2.2 Printer Installation

You can install a printer onto the router for sharing printing. All the PCs connected this router can print documents via the router. The example provided here is made based on Windows XP/2000. For Windows 98/SE/Vista, please visit www.draytek.com.



Before using it, please follow the steps below to configure settings for connected computers (or wireless clients).

- 1. Connect the printer with the router through USB port.
- 2. Open Start->Settings-> Printers and Faxes.



Open File->Add a New Computer. A welcome dialog will appear. Please click



4. Click Local printer attached to this computer and click Next.

Printers and Faxes

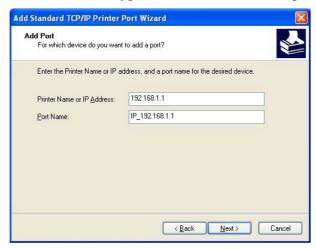
Set Up Faxing



In this dialog, choose Create a new port Type of port and use the drop down list to select Standard TCP/IP Port. Click Next.



6. In the following dialog, type **192.168.1.1** (router's LAN IP) in the field of **Printer Name or IP Address** and type **IP_192.168.1.1** as the port name. Then, click **Next**.



7. Click Standard and choose Generic Network Card.



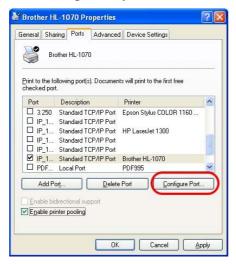
8. Then, in the following dialog, click **Finish**.



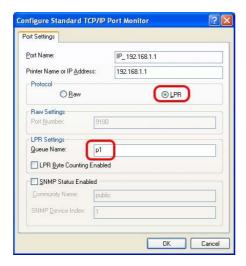
9. Now, your system will ask you to choose right name of the printer that you installed onto the router. Such step can make correct driver loaded onto your PC. When you finish the selection, click **Next**.



10. For the final stage, you need to go back to **Control Panel-> Printers** and edit the property of the new printer you have added.

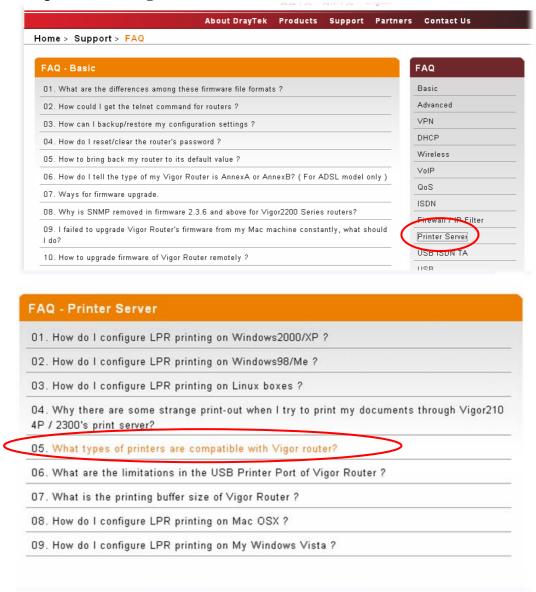


11. Select "LPR" on Protocol, type **p1** (number 1) as Queue Name. Then click **OK**. Next please refer to the red rectangle for choosing the correct protocol and LPR name.



The printer can be used for printing now. Most of the printers with different manufacturers are compatible with vigor router.

Note 1: Some printers with the fax/scanning or other additional functions are not supported. If you do not know whether your printer is supported or not, please visit www.draytek.com to find out the printer list. Open **Support >FAQ**; find out the link of **Printer Server** and click it; then click the **What types of printers are compatible with Vigor router?** link.



Note 2: Vigor router supports printing request from computers via LAN ports but not WAN port.

3. Configuring Web Pages

To access Internet, please finish basic configuration after completing the hardware installation.

3.1 Accessing Web Page

1. Make sure your PC connects to the router correctly.



Notice: You may either simply set up your computer to get IP dynamically from the router or set up the IP address of the computer to be the same subnet as **the default IP address of Vigor router 192.168.1.1**. For the detailed information, please refer to the later section - Trouble Shooting of the guide.

2. Open a web browser on your PC and type http://192.168.1.1. The following window will be open to ask for username and password.



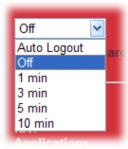
For user mode operation, do not type any word on the window and click Login for the simple web pages for configuration.

Yet, for admin mode operation, please type "admin/admin" on Username/Password and click Login for full configuration.



Notice: If you fail to access to the web configuration, please go to "Trouble Shooting" for detecting and solving your problem.

3. The web page can be logged out according to the chosen condition. The default setting is **Auto Logout**, which means the web configuration system will logout after five minutes without any operation. Change the setting for your necessity.



4. Now, the **Main Screen** will pop up.

3.2 Basic Configuration

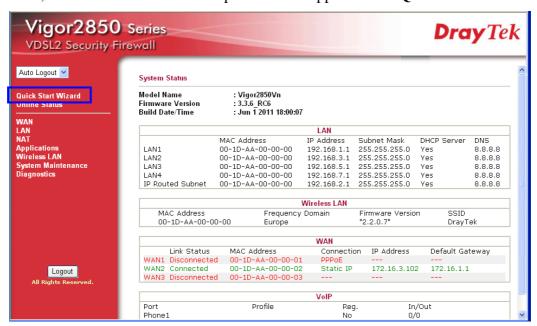
The **Quick Start Wizard** is designed for you to easily set up your router for Internet access. You can directly access the **Quick Start Wizard** via Web Configurator.

1. Open a web browser on your PC and type http://192.168.1.1. The system will ask you to type username/password. The displayed web pages will change according to the username and password typed. Here we take simple web pages for example. So, do not type any word on the window and click Login.



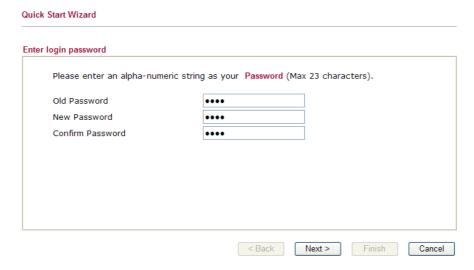
Notice: For advanced configuration (admin mode), please refer to User's Guide for more detailed information.

2. Now, the Main Screen for user operation will appear. Click Quick Start Wizard.

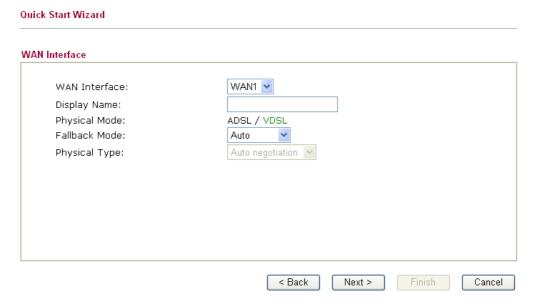


The home page will change slightly in accordance with the router model you have.

3. Enter the login password on the field of **New Password** and retype it on the field of **Confirm Password**. Then click **Next** to continue.



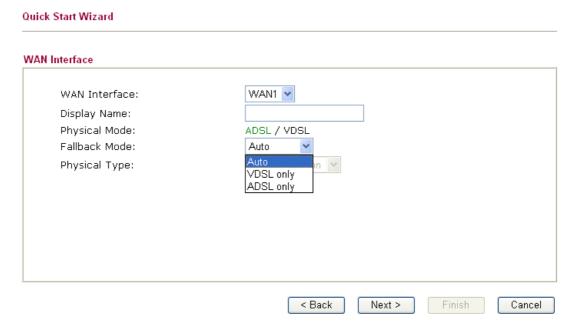
4. On the next page as shown below, please select the WAN interface that you use. If ADSL/VDSL interface is used, please choose WAN1; if Ethernet interface is used, please choose WAN2; if 3G USB modem is used, please choose WAN3. Then click **Next** for next step.



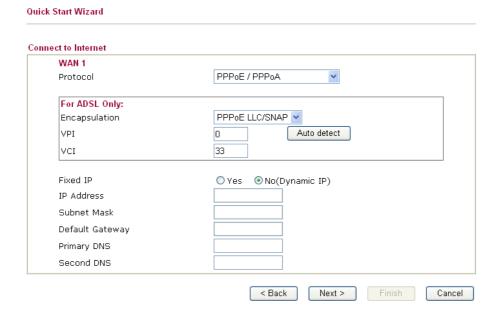
WAN1, WAN2 and WAN3 will bring up different configuration page. Refer to the following for detailed information.

For WAN1

WAN1 is specified for ADSL or VDSL connection. If you do not specify **Fallback Mode** first, the router will detect whether the network is built by ADSL or VDSL automatically.

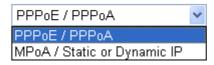


Please click **Next** to open the following page. Select the appropriate Internet access type **according to the information from your ISP**. For example, you should select PPPoE mode if the ISP provides you PPPoE interface. In addition, the field of **For ADSL Only** will be available only when ADSL is detected. Then click **Next** for next step.

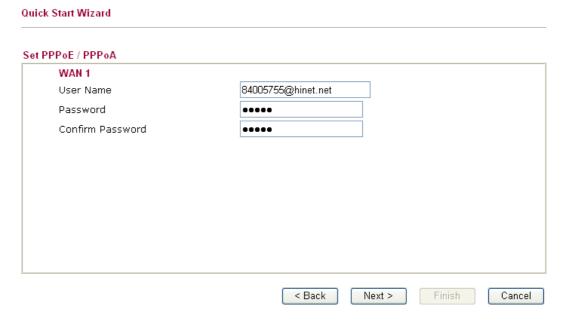


WAN 1

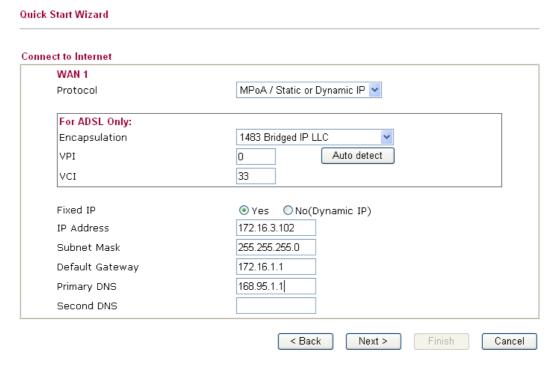
Protocol



PPPoE/PPPoA: if you click PPPoE or PPPoA as the protocol, simply click **Next** to enter next setting page as shown below. Please manually enter the Username/Password provided by your ISP. Then click **Next**.



MPoA / Static or Dynamic IP: if you choose MPoA / Static or Dynamic IP as the protocol, please type in the IP address/mask/gateway information originally provided by your ISP. Then click **Next** for next step.





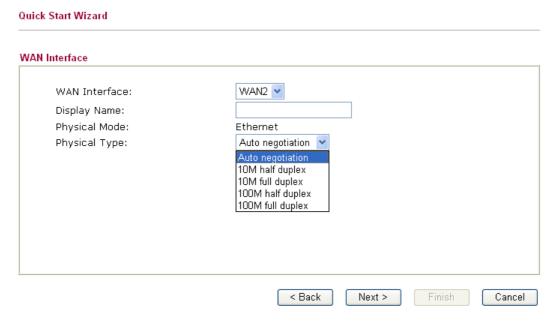
Now you can see the following screen. It indicates that the setup is completed. Different types of connection modes will have different summary. Click **Finish** and then restart the router. Afterward, you will enjoy surfing on the Internet.

Quick Start Wizard

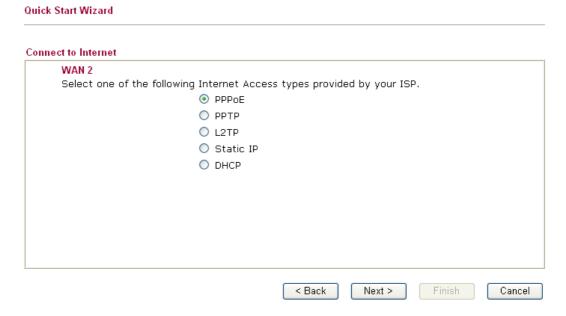
Please confirm your settings: WAN Interface: WAN1 Physical Mode: ADSL VPI: VCI: 33 Protocol / Encapsulation: PPPoE / LLC Fixed IP: No Primary DNS: Secondary DNS: < Back Next > Finish Cancel

For WAN2

If you choose WAN2, you have to choose physical mode and specify physical type. Then, click **Next**.



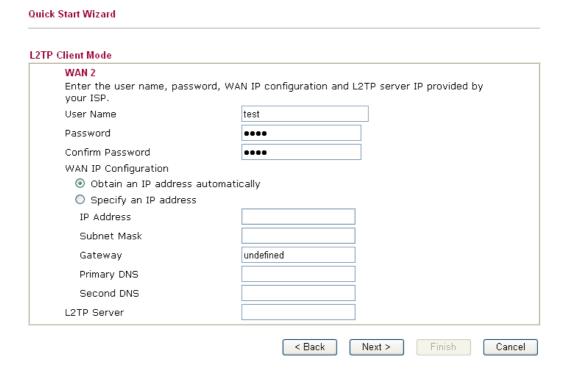
On the next page as shown below, please select the appropriate Internet access type according to the information from your ISP. For example, you should select PPPoE mode if the ISP provides you PPPoE interface. Then click **Next** for next step.



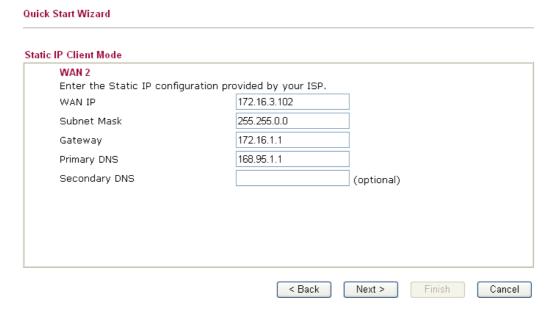
PPPoE: if you click PPPoE as the protocol, please manually enter the Username/Password provided by your ISP. Then click **Next**.



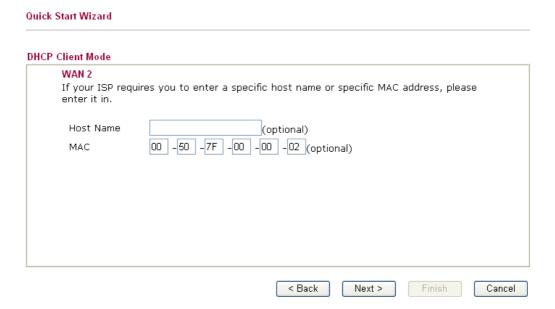
PPTP/L2TP: if you click PPTP/L2TP, you will get the following page. Please type in all the information originally provided by your ISP. Then click **Next** for next step.



Static IP: if you click Static IP, you will get the following page. Please type in the IP address information originally provided by your ISP. Then click **Next** for next step.



DHCP: if you click DHCP, you will get the following page. Simply click **Next** to continue.



Now you can see the following screen. It indicates that the setup is complete. Different types of connection modes will have different summary. Click **Finish** and then restart the router. Afterward, you will enjoy surfing on the Internet.



For WAN3

If you choose WAN3 for 3G USB modem connection, you don't need to configure additional setting(s). Simply click **Next** to continue.

Now you can see the following screen. It indicates that the setup is complete. Different types of connection modes will have different summary. Click **Finish** and then restart the router. Afterward, you will enjoy surfing on the Internet.

Please confirm your settings: WAN Interface: WAN3 Physical Mode: USB Internet Access: PPP Click Back to modify changes if necessary. Otherwise, click Finish to save the current settings and restart the Vigor router.

3.3 Wireless Configuration



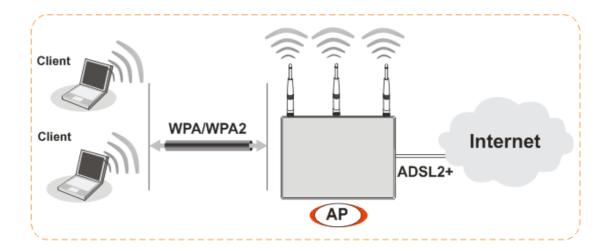
For the user of Vigor2850/Vigor2850V, please skip this section.

For operating Vigor2850n well, it is necessary for you to set the wireless LAN settings for using wireless function. Please read the following section carefully for configuring the settings for this router.

(The default value of Frequency Domain was set by factory depends on the reselling region.)

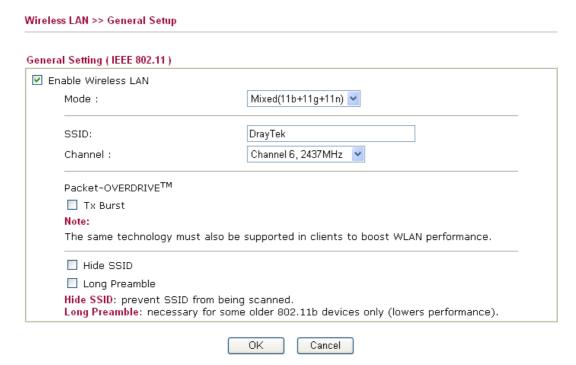
3.3.1 Basic Wireless LAN Concept

In an Infrastructure Mode of wireless network, Vigor wireless router plays a role as an **Access Point (AP)** connecting to lots of wireless clients or Stations (STA). All the STAs (clients) will share the same Internet connection with other wired hosts via Vigor wireless router.



3.3.2 General Setup

On the Wireless LAN group, select General Setup. The following page will be shown.



- 2. Check **Enable Wireless LAN** to enable the wireless function.
- 3. At present, the router can connect to IEEE802.11b, IEEE802.11g and IEEE802.11n stations simultaneously. Simply choose Mixed (11b+11g+11n) mode.
- 4. Type in the name of the **SSID**. The default name for SSID is **DrayTek**. We suggest you to change it with a particular name.

SSID (service set identifier)

It is used to name the wireless LAN for this router, and it must have the same content in client PC/notebook wireless card(s). SSID can be any text numbers or various special characters.

It is a wireless channel for the router. The default channel is 6. Channel

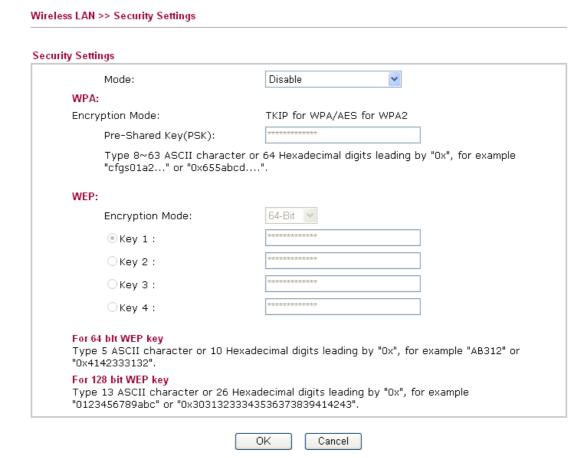
You can change it to an appropriate one if the selected channel

is under serious interference.

5. Click **OK** to save the configuration.

3.3.3 Security Settings

1. On the Wireless LAN group, select Security.



2. The default security mode is Mixed (WPA+WPA2)/PSK.

Default Pre-Shared Key (PSK) with 13 ASCII characters is provided and stated on the label pasted on the bottom of the router.

For the wireless client who wants to access into Internet through such router, please input the default PSK value for connection.

Disable Turn off the encryption mechanism. For the security of

your router, please select any one of the encryption

mode here.

WEP Accepts only WEP clients and the encryption key

should be entered in WEP Key.

WPA/PSK Accepts only WPA clients and the encryption key

should be entered in PSK.

WPA2/PSK Accepts only WPA2 clients and the encryption key

should be entered in PSK.

Mixed (WPA+WPA2)/ Accepts WPA and WPA2 clients, and the encryption

PSK key should be entered in PSK.

- 3. For **WPA** encryption, type in 8~63 ASCII characters or 64 Hexadecimal digits leading by 0x, for example "0123456789ABCD...." or "0x321253abcde....." on the field of **Pre-Shared Key (PSK)**. WPA encrypts each frame transmitted from the radio using the Pre-Shared Key (PSK) which entered from this panel.
- 4. As to **WEP** encryption, select 64-bit or 128-bit as the encryption mode. For 64bits WEP key, type in 5 ASCII characters or 10 hexadecimal digitals leading by 0x, for example, ABCDE or 0x4142434445. And for 128bits WEP key, type in 13 ASCII characters or 26 hexadecimal digits leading by 0x, for example, ABCDEFGHIJKLM or 0x4142434445464748494A4B4C4D. Only one WEP key can be selected and allows user to type in the characters.
- 5. Click **OK** to save settings.

Be aware that for the communication, all wireless devices must support the same encryption bit length and share the same key. If WEP mode is selected, only one of four preset keys can be selected at one time.

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4. Trouble Shooting

This section will guide you to solve abnormal situations if you cannot access into the Internet after installing the router and finishing the web configuration. Please follow sections below to check your basic installation status stage by stage.

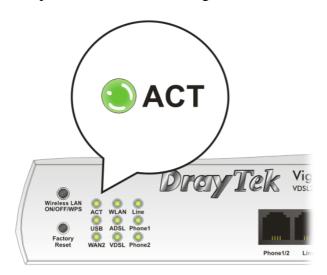
- > Checking if the hardware status is OK or not.
- Checking if the network connection settings on your computer are OK or not.
- Pinging the router from your computer.
- ➤ Checking if the ISP settings are OK or not.
- ➤ Backing to factory default setting if necessary.

If all above stages are done and the router still cannot run normally, it is the time for you to contact your dealer for advanced help.

4.1 Checking If the Hardware Status Is OK or Not

Follow the steps below to verify the hardware status.

- 1. Check the power line and LAN cable connections. Refer to "2.1 Hardware Installation" for details.
- 2. Turn on the router. Make sure the **ACT LED** blink once per second and the correspondent **LAN LED** is bright.



3. If not, it means that there is something wrong with the hardware status. Simply back to "2.1 Hardware Installation" to execute the hardware installation again. And then, try again.

4.2 Checking If the Network Connection Settings on Your Computer Is OK or Not

Sometimes the link failure occurs due to the wrong network connection settings. After trying the above section, if the link is stilled failed, please do the steps listed below to make sure the network connection settings is OK.

For Windows



The example is based on Windows XP. As to the examples for other operation systems, please refer to the similar steps or find support notes in **www.draytek.com**.

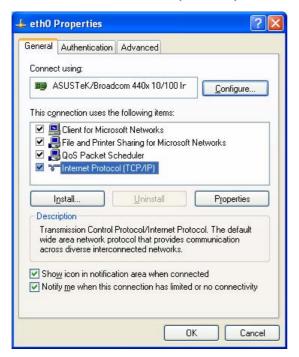
1. Go to Control Panel and then double-click on Network Connections.



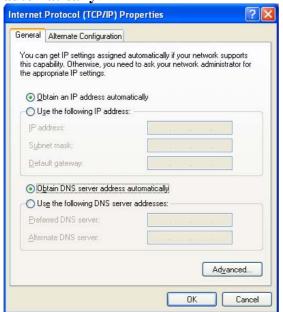
2. Right-click on **Local Area Connection** and click on **Properties**.



3. Select **Internet Protocol** (**TCP/IP**) and then click **Properties**.

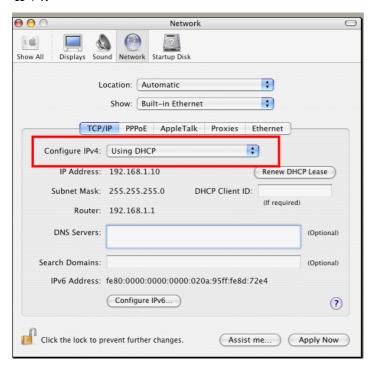


4. Select Obtain an IP address automatically and Obtain DNS server address automatically.



For Mac OS

- 1. Double click on the current used Mac OS on the desktop.
- 2. Open the **Application** folder and get into **Network**.
- 3. On the **Network** screen, select **Using DHCP** from the drop down list of Configure IPv4.



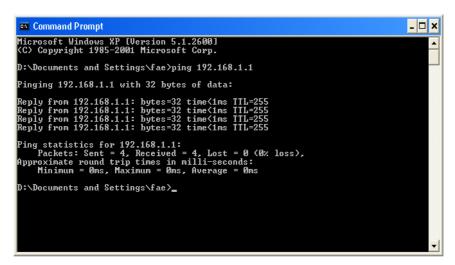
4.3 Pinging the Router from Your Computer

The default gateway IP address of the router is 192.168.1.1. For some reason, you might need to use "ping" command to check the link status of the router. **The most important thing is that the computer will receive a reply from 192.168.1.1.** If not, please check the IP address of your computer. We suggest you setting the network connection as **get IP automatically**. (Please refer to the section 4.2)

Please follow the steps below to ping the router correctly.

For Windows

- 1. Open the **Command** Prompt window (from **Start menu> Run**).
- 2. Type **command** (for Windows 95/98/ME) or **cmd** (for Windows NT/ 2000/XP/Vista/7). The DOS command dialog will appear.



- 3. Type **ping 192.168.1.1** and press [Enter]. If the link is OK, the line of "**Reply from 192.168.1.1:bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255**" will appear.
- 4. If the line does not appear, please check the IP address setting of your computer.

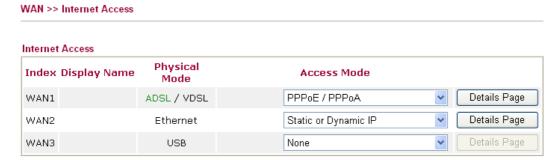
For Mac OS (Terminal)

- 1. Double click on the current used Mac OS on the desktop.
- 2. Open the **Application** folder and get into **Utilities**.
- 3. Double click **Terminal**. The Terminal window will appear.
- 4. Type **ping 192.168.1.1** and press [Enter]. If the link is OK, the line of "64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=255 time=xxxx ms" will appear.

```
\Theta \Theta \Theta
                           Terminal - bash - 80x24
                                                                                  B
Last login: Sat Jan 3 02:24:18 on ttyp1
Welcome to Darwin!
Vigor10:~ draytek$ ping 192.168.1.1
PING 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=255 time=0.755 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=0.697 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=0.716 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=0.731 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=0.72 ms
--- 192.168.1.1 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.697/0.723/0.755 ms
Vigor10:~ draytek$ 📗
```

4.4 Checking If the ISP Settings are OK or Not

Open **WAN** >> **Internet Access** page and then check whether the ISP settings are set correctly. Click **Details Page** of WAN1/WAN2/WAN3 to review the settings that you configured previously.



4.5 Backing to Factory Default Setting If Necessary

Sometimes, a wrong connection can be improved by returning to the default settings. Try to reset the router by software or hardware..

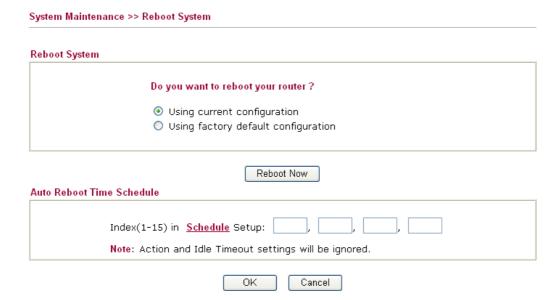


Warning: After pressing **factory default setting**, you will loose all settings you did before. Make sure you have recorded all useful settings before you pressing. The password of factory default is null.

Software Reset

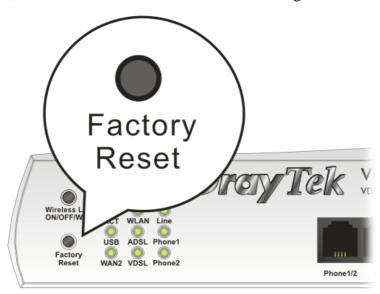
You can reset the router to factory default via Web page. Such function is available in **Admin Mode** only.

Go to **System Maintenance** and choose **Reboot System** on the web page. The following screen will appear. Choose **Using factory default configuration** and click **OK**. After few seconds, the router will return all the settings to the factory settings.



Hardware Reset

While the router is running (ACT LED blinking), press the **RST** button and hold for more than 5 seconds. When you see the **ACT** LED blinks rapidly, please release the button. Then, the router will restart with the default configuration.



After restore the factory default setting, you can configure the settings for the router again to fit your personal request.

4.6 Contacting Your Dealer

If the router still cannot work correctly after trying many efforts, please contact your dealer for further help right away. For any questions, please feel free to send e-mail to support@draytek.com.